



May 26th 2016

Overview

- **By late 2015, early 2016 USD strength had become a source of instability.**
- **A coordinated effort appears to have been in place since mid-February to constrain the USD**
- **The subsequent stabilisation of ‘international risks’ and easing in financial conditions allows the FOMC room to recommence policy normalisation**
- **The market may be underestimating FOMC intentions**

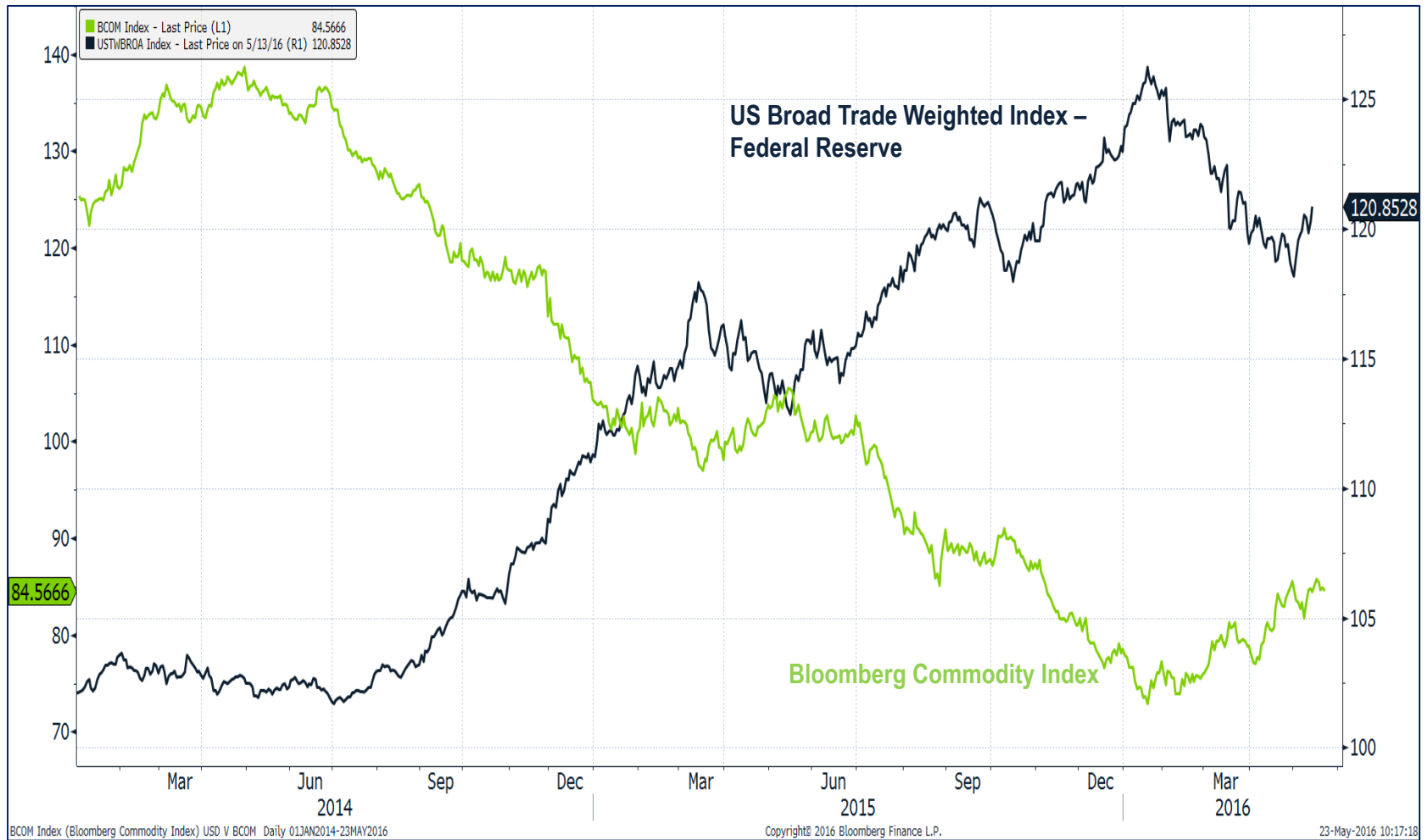
USD Trade Weighted Broad Index – Federal Reserve



Source: Bloomberg



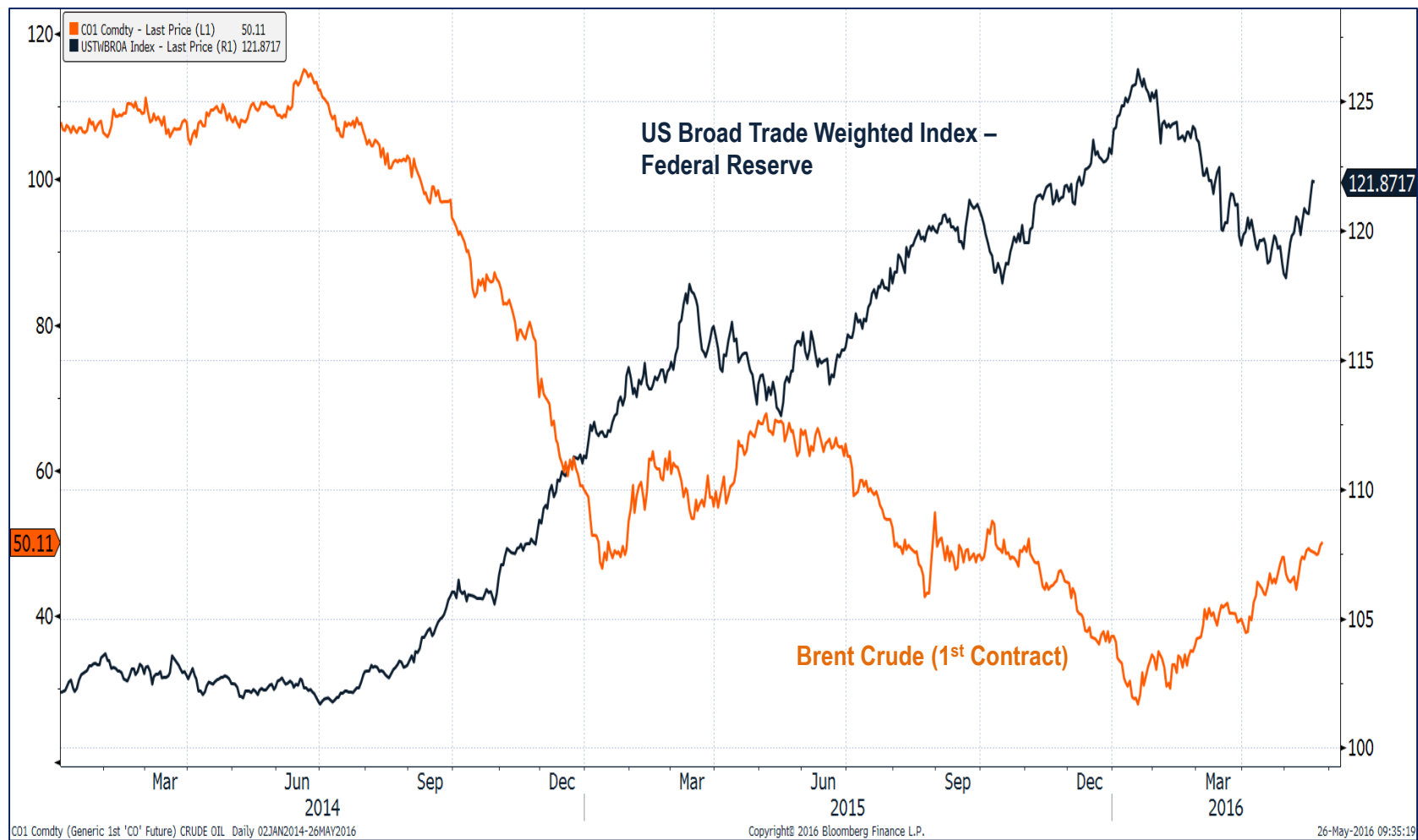
USD strength and commodity bear market served to reinforce one another



Source: Bloomberg



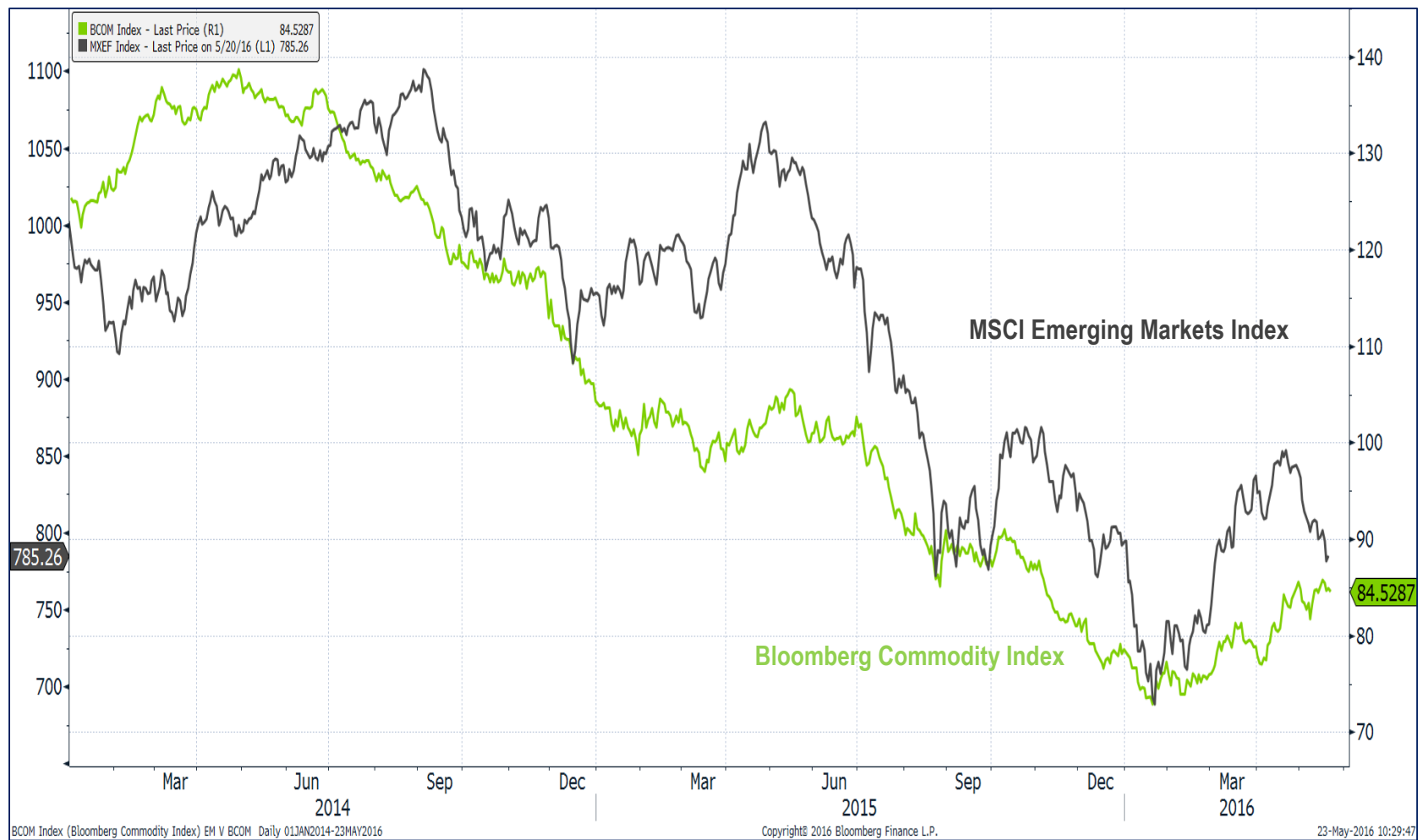
Most significantly in energy markets



Source: Bloomberg



Commodities Down, Emerging Markets Down



Source: Bloomberg

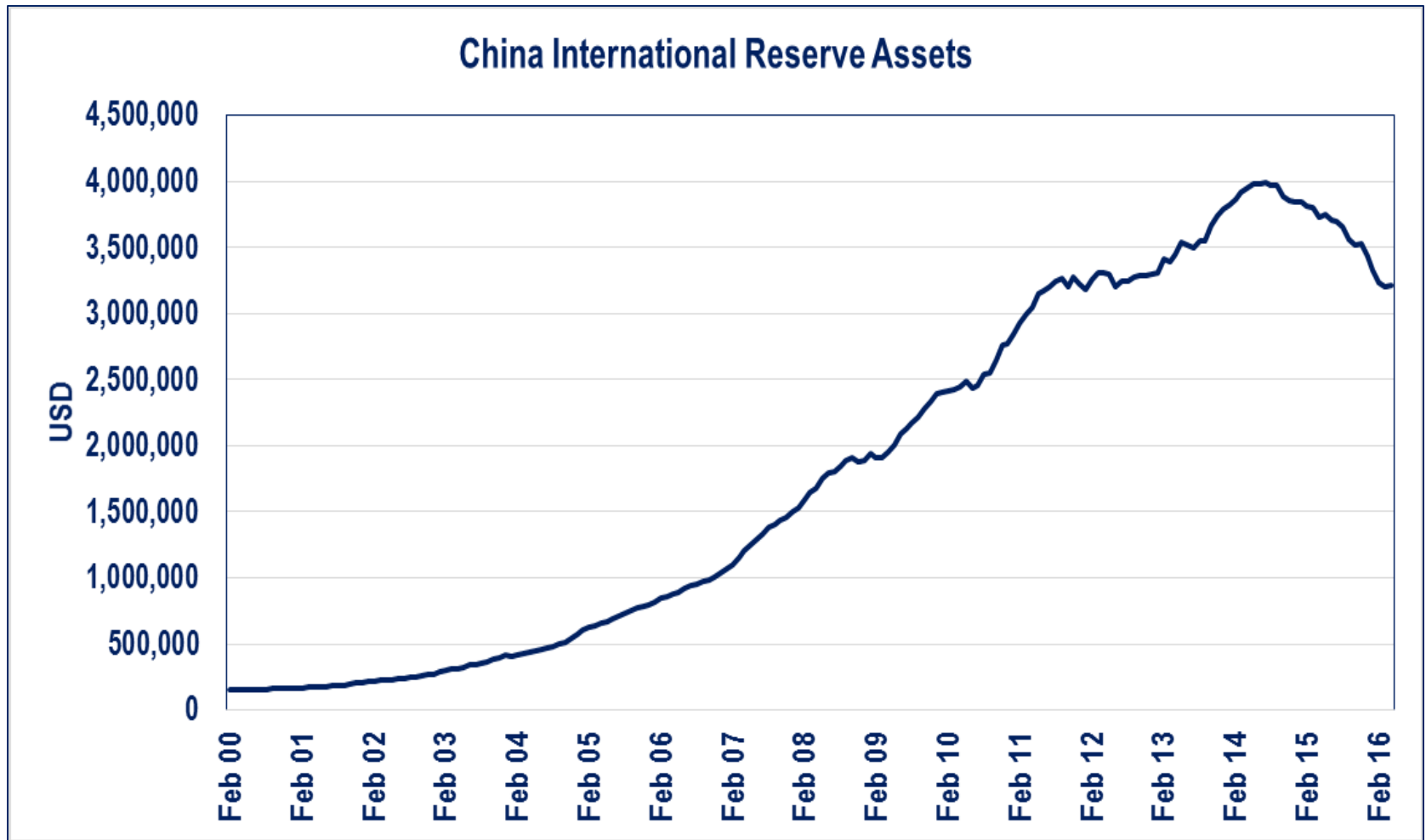


At the same time strong USD dragged CNY higher



Source: Bloomberg, Westpac

China Reserves



Source: Bloomberg, Three Rock Capital

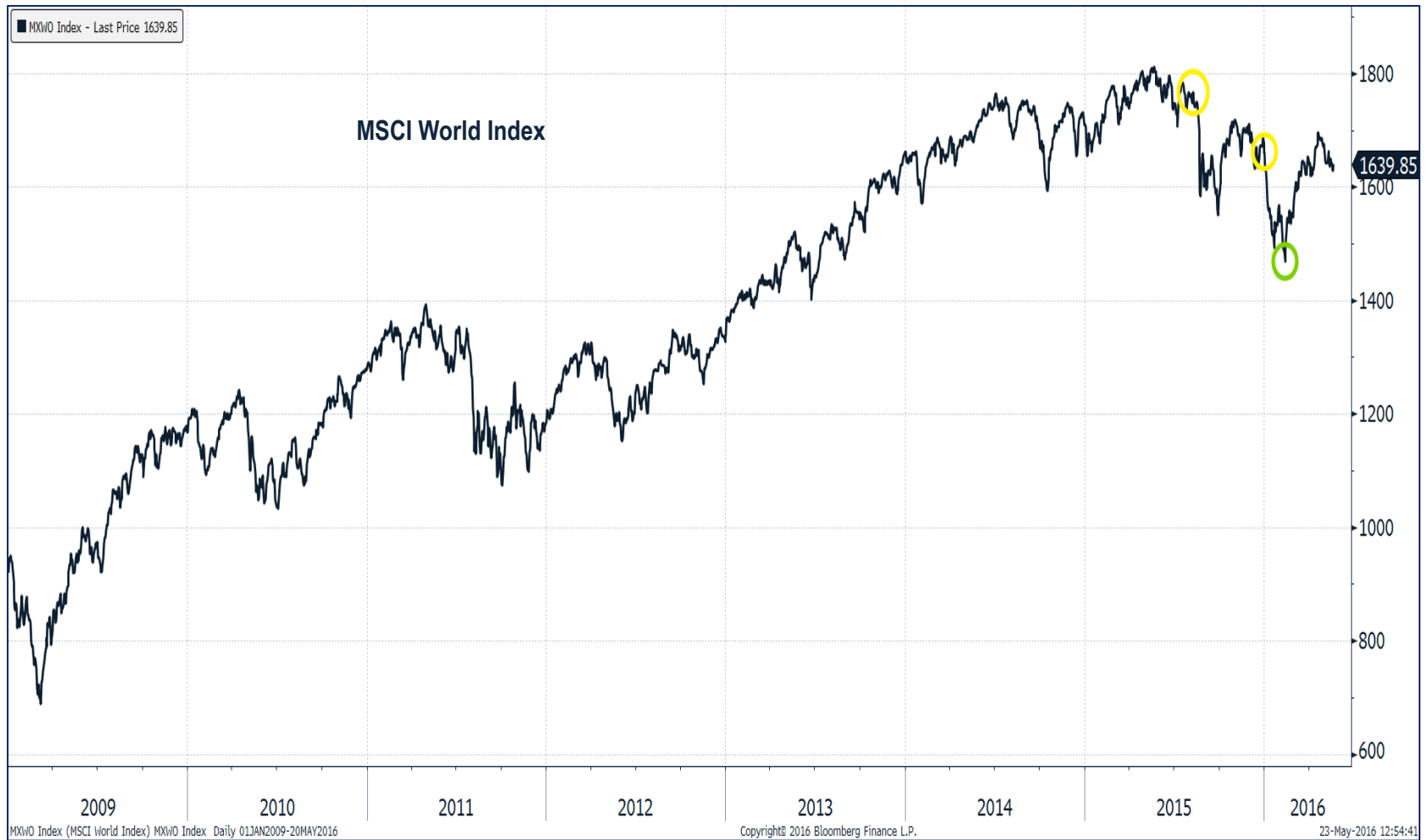
PBOC reacts in August and again in January



Source: Bloomberg



Prompting mild panic in global risk assets



Source: Bloomberg

A negative feedback loop had developed

Negative Feedback Loop

USD strength – Commodity / EM bear market – USD-CNY peg pressuring China to devalue - reinforcing commodity / EM bear market – Feeding back into developed markets – reinforcing USD strength

Feb 13th – PBOC Zhou – ‘no requirement to devalue’

Feb 15th – Russia – Saudi agreement in principle to freeze output

Feb 27th – Shanghai G20 – ‘Solemn’ agreement not to devalue

Mar 10th - ECB – Draghi - policy actions not designed to depreciate the Euro

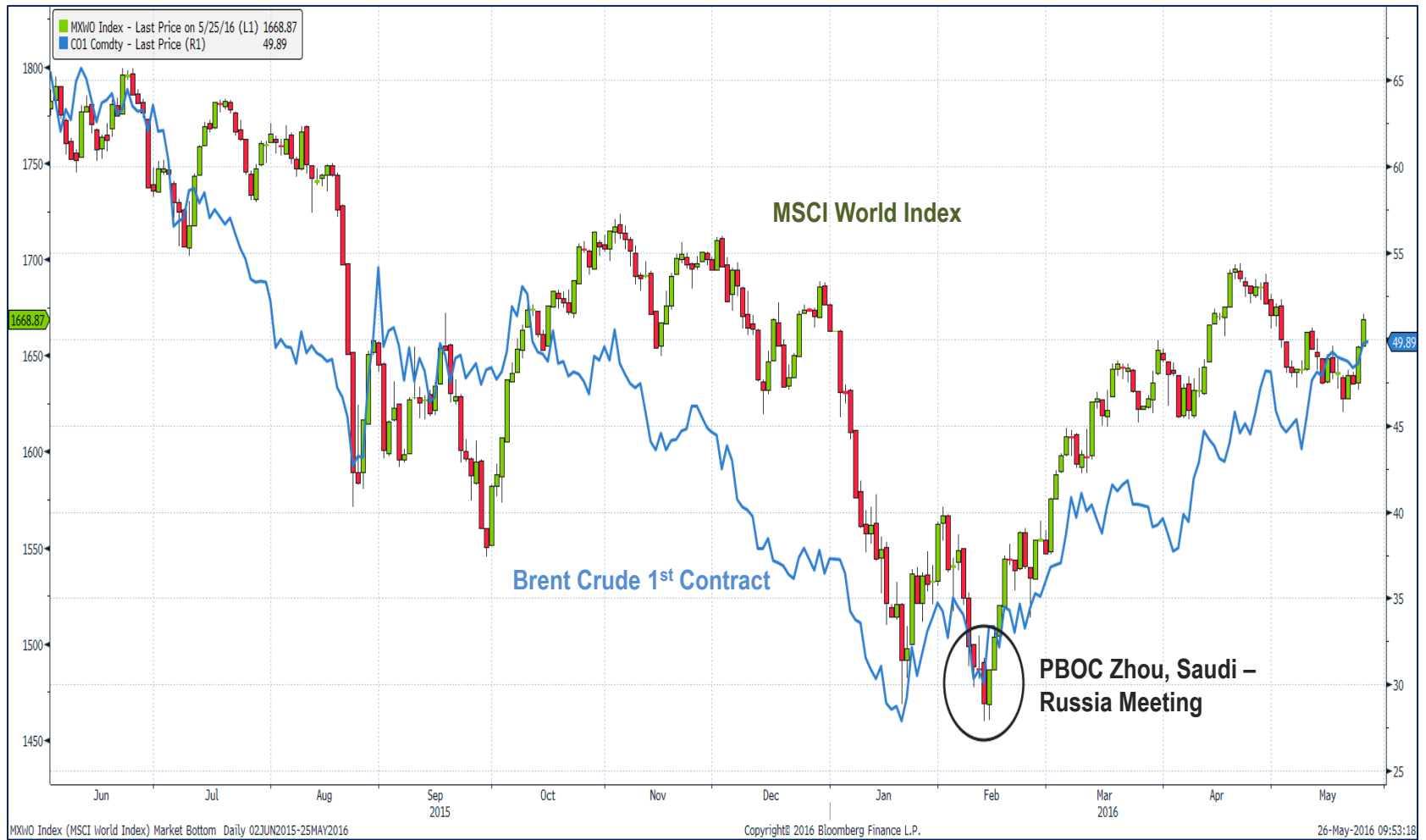
Mar 16th – FOMC – Dovish FOMC cited international risks, strong USD

Mar 29th – Yellen NY speech reinforces message

Negative Feedback Loop Reversed

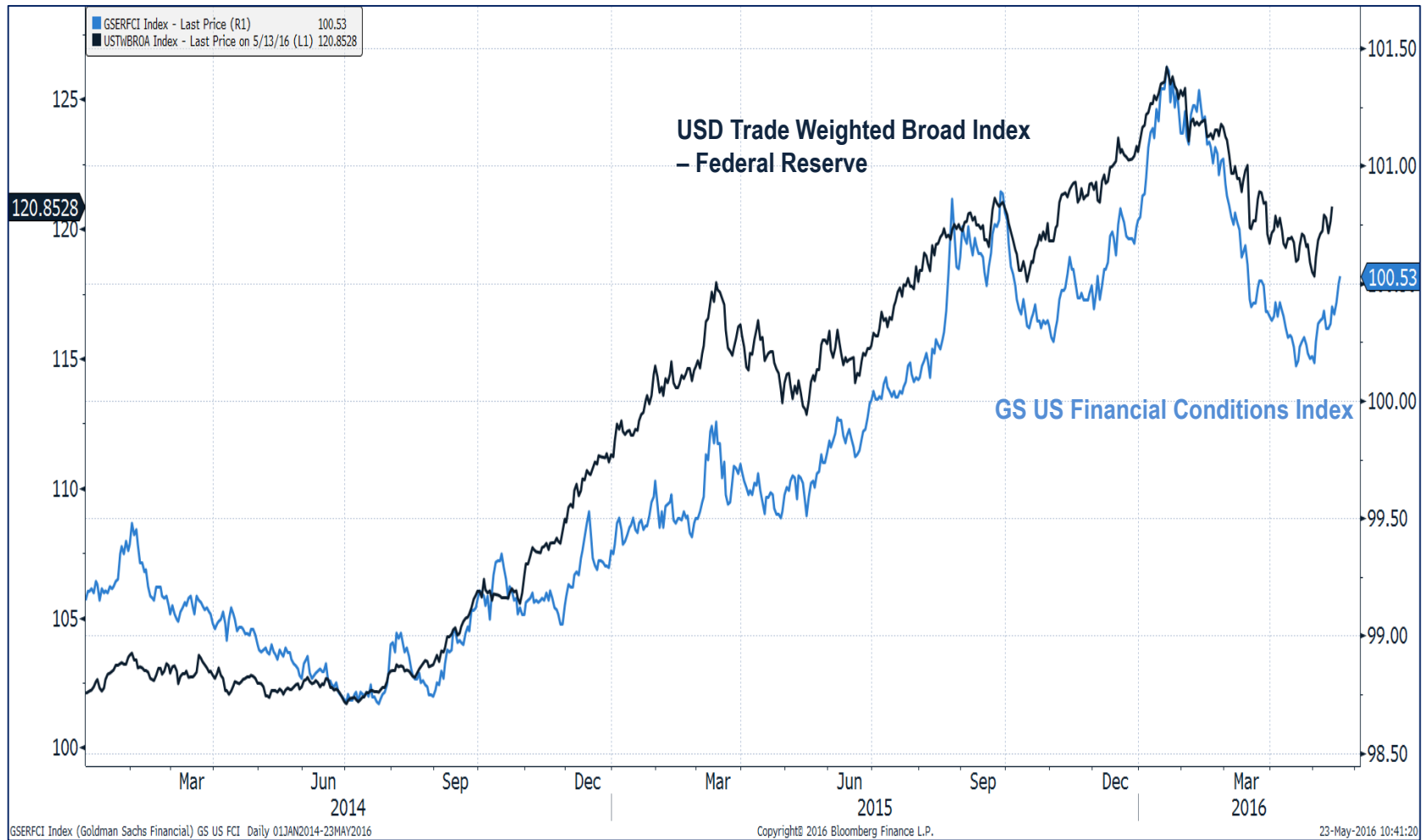
Softer USD – Recovery Commodities / EM - easing of pressure on China - recovery in developed markets

Risk assets and oil bottom



Source: Bloomberg, Federal Reserve, Goldman Sachs

Subsequent stabilisation of 'international risks' and easing of financial conditions allow FED to recommence policy normalisation



FED preparing for June / July hike

May 18th - FOMC Minutes April 27/28th

“Most participants judged that if incoming data were consistent with economic growth picking up in the second quarter, labor market conditions continuing to strengthen, and inflation making progress toward the Committee’s 2 percent objective, then it likely would be appropriate for the Committee to increase the target range for the federal funds rate in June.”

Since May 16th

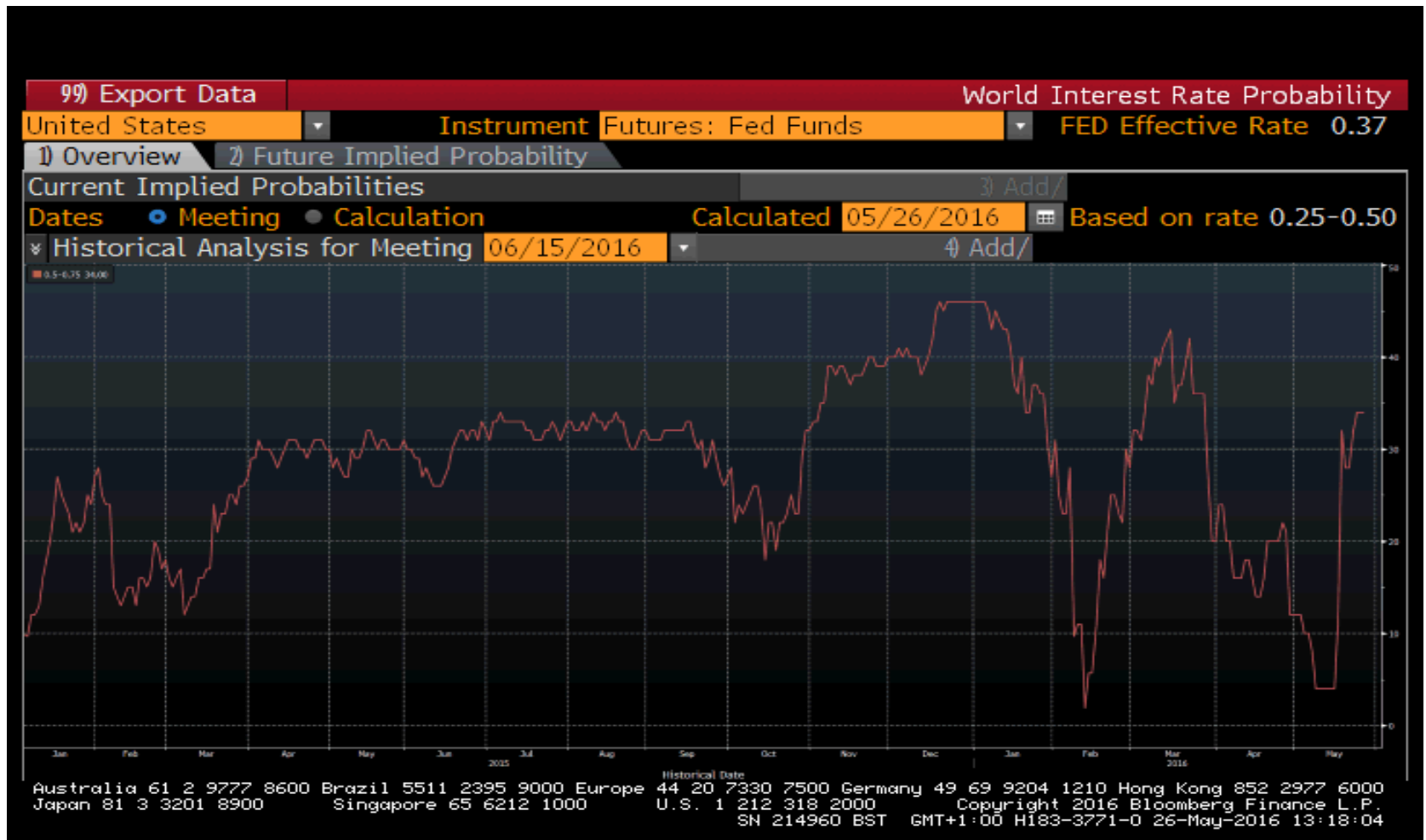
- *FED'S HARKER SAYS 'CAN EASILY SEE' TWO, THREE RATE HIKES IN '16
- *DUDLEY: MKT PRICING OF FED HIKE ODDS WAY TOO LOW PRIOR MINUTES
- *DUDLEY: JUNE IS DEFINITELY A LIVE MEETING
- *LACKER: MKTS TOOK WRONG SIGNAL FROM FED IN MARCH AND APRIL
- *FED'S LACKER: I SUPPORTED RATE INCREASE AT APRIL FOMC
- *LACKER: STRONG CASE TO RAISE RATES IN JUNE
- *LACKER SAYS HE'S COMFORTABLE WITH FOUR FED RATE HIKES IN 2016
- *LOCKHART SAYS 2 OR 3 FED RATE HIKES THIS YEAR ARE POSSIBLE
- *FED'S WILLIAMS SAYS JUNE FOMC A LIVE MEETING IN HIS VIEW

June 6th

Yellen likely to reinforce this message

Source: Federal Reserve, Bloomberg

Expectations Adjusting – 34% probability of 25bp increase in June v 4% on May 16th



Source: Bloomberg



Expectations of more than one increase in 2016 have barely changed

Probability Fed Funds Target will be 0.50 – 0.75% after Dec FOMC



Source: Bloomberg



A single hike is priced in 2016....not consistent with Fed's current tone

FFN6 ↓ 99.535 -.005 ic99.530 / 99.535 ic 6428 x 6023 Prev 99.540
 At 17:26 Vol 31612 Op 99.535 Hi 99.535 Lo 99.525 OpenInt 239188

FFN6 COMB Comdty 1) Actions 2) Settings Futures Contract Table

FED FUND 30DAY As of 05/25/16 Session COMB First Leg All
 7) CBT | CEM » Contracts 36 Aggr Vol 98,472 Aggr Open Int 954,886 Length 0

4 Futures 5 Spreads 6 Strategies

Display Quoted Val Rate 9) Color Legend

Description	Last	Chg	Settle	Time	Bid	Ask	Open Int	Volume	Yest Settle
1) May16	.3675	+	.0025	16:51	.3675	.3650	115932	187	.3650
2) Jun16	.410	--		17:12	.415	.410	86661	5983	.410
3) Jul16	.465	+	.005	17:26	.470	.465	239188	31612	.460
4) Aug16	.545	+	.010	17:26	.545	.540	178999	35201	.535
5) Sep16	.565	+	.010	17:19	.565	.560	37376	6323	.555
6) Oct16	.595	+	.010	17:24	.595	.590	87111	11670	.585
7) Nov16	.610	+	.005	16:18	.615	.610	38582	2506	.605
8) Dec16	.650	--		16:17	.655	.650	30306	481	.650
9) Jan17	.690	--		17:24	.690	.685	52388	2704	.690
10) Feb17	.715	+	.005	17:23	.715	.710	21579	561	.710
11) Mar17	.735	--		16:13	.740	.735	21407	219	.735
12) Apr17	.765	+	.005	16:13	.770	.765	10585	214	.760
13) May17	.790	+	.005	17:17	.795	.785	8388	117	.785
14) Jun17	.810	+	.005	16:58	.815	.805	8379	43	.805
15) Jul17	.845	+	.015	13:20	.845	.835	4755	114	.830
16) Aug17	.865	+	.015	13:57	.865	.855	3539	175	.850
17) Sep17	.890	+	.020	13:21	.885	.875	3714	16	.870
18) Oct17	.910	+	.020	13:28	.910	.895	485	33	.890
19) Nov17	.925	+	.015	15:38	.925	.915	1271	62	.910
20) Dec17	.935 s	--		5/24	.950	.940	1648	131	.935
21) Jan18	.970 s	--		5/24	.985	.970	1322	101	.970

Australia 61 2 9777 8600 Brazil 5511 2395 9000 Europe 44 20 7330 7500 Germany 49 69 9204 1210 Hong Kong 852 2977 6000
 Japan 81 3 3201 8900 Singapore 65 6212 1000 U.S. 1 212 318 2000 Copyright 2016 Bloomberg Finance L.P.
 SN 214960 BST GMT+1:00 H178-451-0 25-May-2016 17:27:27

Source: Bloomberg



FED after June / July

- The catalysts for the August and January sell-offs (China devaluation threat and collapsing energy prices) are off the table now and unlikely to reemerge with anything like the same force. Other ‘shocks’ may emerge but in their absence and assuming:
- Financial conditions do not tighten aggressively i.e.
 - the USD does not ‘take off’ to the upside
 - Equities / risk assets broadly ‘hold in’

FED will be free to do what they are SIGNALING THEY WANT TO DO, ‘normalise’ policy.

Expect Higher US Yields



Source: Bloomberg, Three Rock Capital



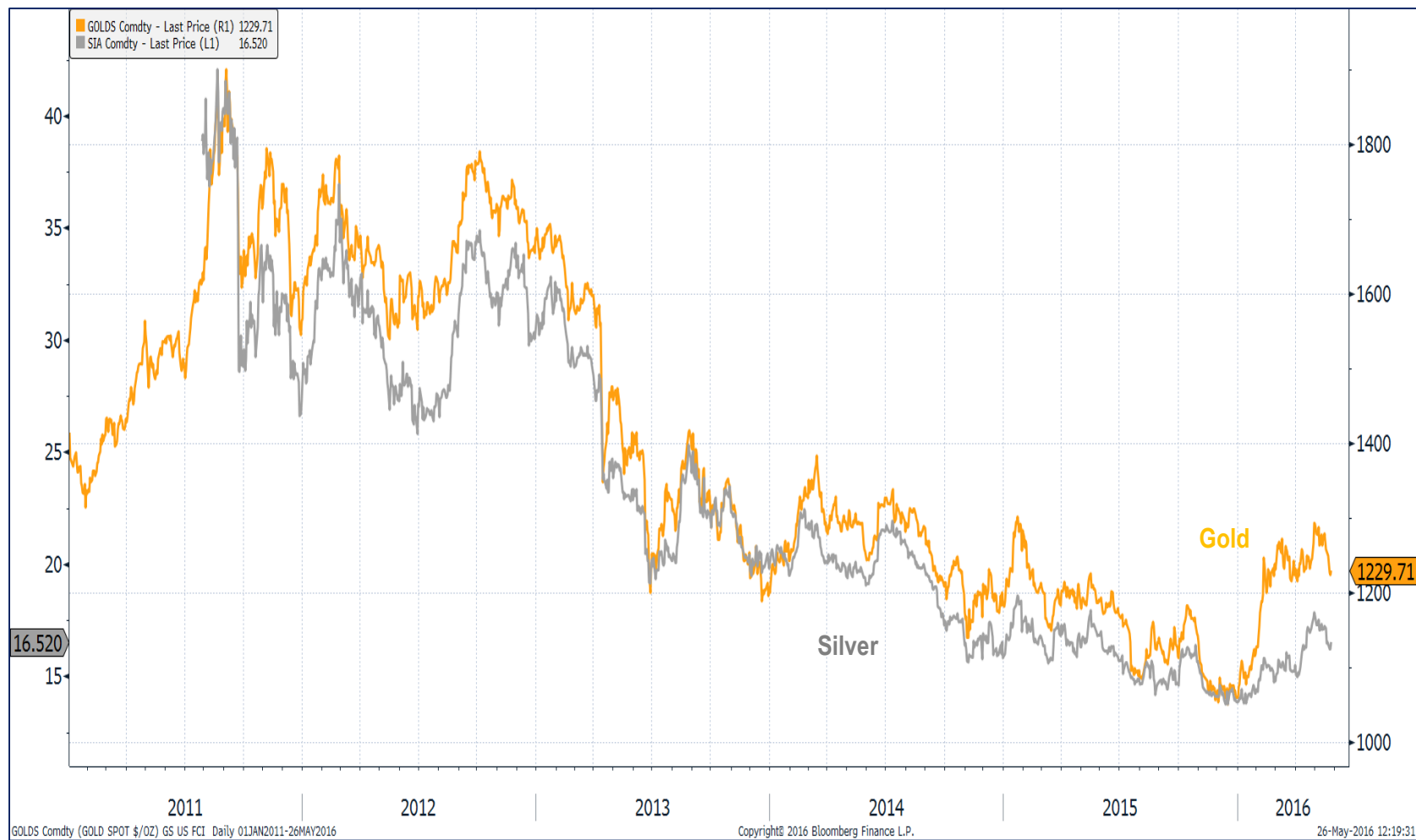
USD likely to be supported in the range but major strength will be resisted by policymakers



Source: Bloomberg, Three Rock Capital



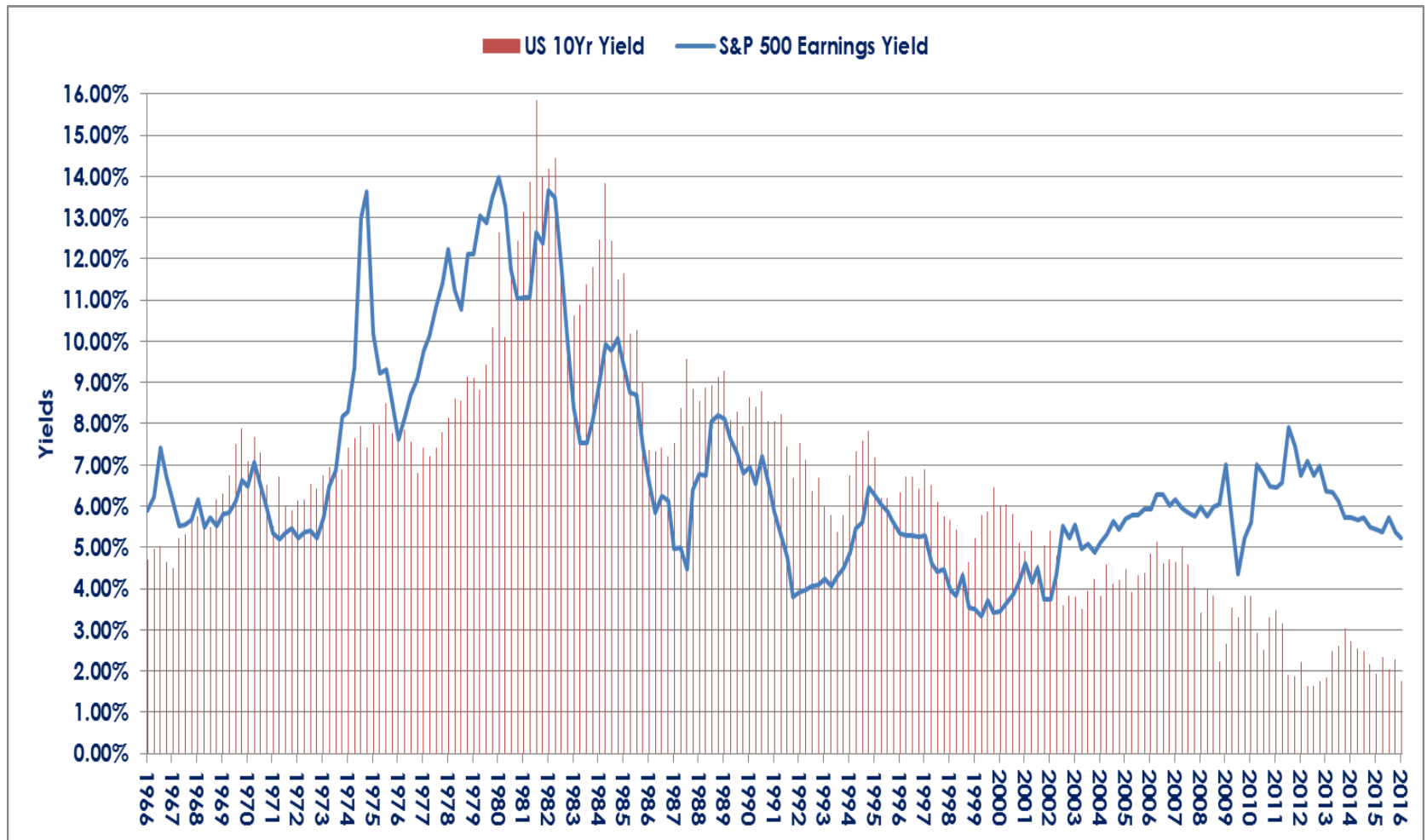
Precious Metals – Less interesting now that USD has recovered and Fed rhetoric has become more assertive



Source: Bloomberg, Three Rock Capital



Equities earnings yield still attractive relative to the alternatives



Source: Bloomberg, Three Rock Capital

DISCLAIMER

The material contained within this document is for information purposes only and is subject to change without notice. It is not an invitation to buy or sell a particular financial product or service and it should not be regarded as such. While care has been taken with the production of this document, Three Rock Capital Management Limited (TRCM) does not represent that the information contained here-in is complete, timely or accurate and accepts no liability for any inaccuracy or omission. Any opinions expressed are current at the date referenced on this document but are subject to change without notice.

Futures are risky and leveraged financial instruments and should only be considered by investors who fully understand the risks and potential losses involved. Investors should take appropriate investment advice where necessary and consult with independent professional advisors if required. TRCM makes no representations as to the legal, tax and financial consequences of participating in one of its trading programs. Investors must ensure that participating in such a program is consistent with their own investment objectives and that it is appropriate for them in the light of their experience and financial position.

Past performance figures contained in this document are not indicative of future results. The value of the investment in managed accounts can fall as well as rise. Substantial charges, management and advisory fees can lead to the depletion or exhaustion of the value of an investment. This document is the proprietary information of TRCM and is intended solely for the use of those to whom it is addressed. It should not be supplied, presented or distributed without the prior consent of TRCM. It should not be redistributed, supplied or presented in jurisdictions where the investments described may be restricted or prohibited by law and TRCM cannot accept any responsibility for such actions

Pursuant to an exemption from the CFTC in respect of qualified eligible persons this material has not been filed with the CFTC. The CFTC and the Central Bank of Ireland (and any other regulator) have not passed upon the merits of participating in a trading program managed by TRCM, nor have they reviewed or passed upon this document.

Three Rock Capital Management Limited is regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland. The firm is registered with the CFTC as a CTA and a CPO and is a member of the NFA.

